

受動態

・助動詞の受動態 (助動詞+be+過去分詞)

You must follow the rule.

→

・完了形の受動態 (have or has +been+過去分詞)

I have already done my job.

→

・進行形の受動態 (be動詞+being+過去分詞)

They are making dinner.

→

・SVO_Cの受動態 (Cは主語にできない！)

I call my dog Pochi.

→

・SVO₁O₂の受動態 (O₁とO₂両方主語にできる)

give型とbuy型でO₂が主語の時に使う前置詞が違う。

「O₁にO₂を与える」場合はto(give型)例：give/sell/send/show /tell他

「O₁にO₂をVしてあげる」の場合はfor(buy型) 例：buy/cook/made他

・句動詞の受動態

I looked at him.

→He was looked at by me.

By以外の前置詞を使う受動態

The mountain is covered with the snow.

()

This song is known to many people.

()

This song is known for its popularity.

()

This chair was made of wood.

()

Tofu is made from soy.

()

	能動態	O ₁ が主語の場合	O ₂ が主語の場合
give型	I give you an apple.	You are given an apple by me.	An Apple is given to you by me.
buy型	I buy you an apple.	You are bought an apple by me.	An apple is bought for you by me.

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・SVO₁O₂の受動態

「O₁にO₂を与える」場合はto(give型)

例 : give / show / tell / sell

「O₁にO₂をVしてあげる」の場合はfor(buy型)

例 : buy / cook / make /

・SVO_Cの受動態

I call my dog Pochi.

→

※Cは受動態の主語にはできない

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