

仮定法

仮定法は（ ）の事柄、

仮定法過去は（ ）の事実とは反対の事柄、

仮定法過去完了は（ ）の事実とは反対の事柄を表す

If it rains tomorrow, I will not go there.

()

If it rained now, I wouldn't go there.

()

If it had rained yesterday, I wouldn't have gone there.

()

If I were you, I wouldn't do it.

()

時制がズレる場合

If I had been born in Kobe, my life would be different.

()

Wish

I wish I had a brother.

()

I wish I had come here earlier.

()

As if

He behaves as if he lived in Kobe.

()

He talks as if he had lived in Kobe.

()

Should

If it should rain tomorrow, I will not go there.

()

Were to

If you were to get 1 million yen, what would you do?

()

If を使わない仮定法

Were I in your position, I will not go there.

()

Had it rained yesterday, I would not have gone there.

()

Should it rain tomorrow, I will not do it.

()

Withoutを使う仮定法

Without his help, I wouldn't have passed the test.

()

But for your help, I wouldn't have passed the test.

()

If it were not for your help, I wouldn't pass the test.

()

Were it not for your help, I wouldn't pass the test.

()

If it had not been for your help, I wouldn't have passed the test.

()

Had it not been for your help, I wouldn't have passed the test.

()

その他の慣用表現

If only I had a brother. /If only I had come here earlier.

()

It is (about/high)time that you went to bed.

()

