

不定詞

①名詞的用法（主語・補語・目的語）

I want to pass the test.

()

To pass the test is difficult.

()

My goal is to pass the test.

()

It is easy for me to pass the test. (形式主語)

()

※It is kind of you to give it to me.

()

I found it difficult to pass the test. (形式目的語)

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②形容詞的用法

I want something cold to drink.

()

I have a lot of things to do.

()

③副詞的用法

I went to Canada to study English.

()

I am happy to see you.

()

不定詞の否定形

I didn't promise to do it.

()

I promised not to do it.

()

知覚動詞・使役動詞と原形不定詞

I heard him call my name.

()

↪ He was heard to call my name by me

He made me clean my room.

()

↪ I was made to clean my room by him

疑問詞 + 不定詞

I don't know what to do./what book to read.

which to go./which book to read.

where to go.

when to come.

how to play basketball.

()

完了形の不定詞

He seems to be sick

()

He seems to have been sick.

()

不定詞の重要構文

In order to study English, I went to the U.S.

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Get up early so as to arrive at school in time.

() ≈ so that SV

I am too old to run fast.

() ≈ so 形容詞 that S can

He is old enough to drink alcohol.

()

I am so tired as not to walk.

() ≈ so 形容詞 that SV

